

THE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE = Predsedanjik**18. 3. 2020****OBLIKA:****osebek + pomožni glagol HAVE/HAS + pretekli deležnik glavnega glagola****(3. oblika pri nepravilnih glagolih /****končnica -d/-ed/-ied pri pravilnih glagolih)****Trdilna oblika:**

I have been	=	I've been
You have been	=	You've been
He has been	=	He's been
She has been	=	She's been
It has been	=	It's been
We have been	=	We've been
You have been	=	You've been
They have been	=	They've been

Nikalna oblika:

have not = haven't has not = hasn't

I,you,we,they haven't been

he, she, it **hasn't** been**Vprašalna oblika:****a) Vprašanja z "ali"**⇒ **kratki odgovor:**

Have I/you/we/they been?

Yes, they have. / No, they haven't.

Has he/she/it been?

Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't.

b) Vprašanja z "WH"⇒ **vzorec:***Where* have you been?

WH- + have/has + osebek + glagol + ...

Where **has** he been?

ČASOVNI IZRAZI:

already (+), yet (-, ?), ever (?), never, since, for, still (-), just = pravkar, so far (= do zdaj)

UPORABA:

- ❖ dejanje, ki se je zgodilo v preteklosti in katerega rezultat ali posledica sega v sedanost:
He has broken his leg. = Zlomil si je nogo. ⇒ *SLO preteklik*
- ❖ dejanje, ki se je zgodilo v preteklosti (čas nas ne zanima!) in od katerega imamo neko izkušnjo, doživetje:
I've been to Scotland twice. = Na Škotskem sem bil dvakrat. ⇒ *SLO preteklik*
- ❖ bližnja preteklost (kar je še vedno novice za poslušalca):
We have just had a test. = Ravnokar smo pisali test. ⇒ *SLO preteklik*
- ❖ dejanje, ki se je začelo v preteklosti in še vedno traja:
They have lived in the USA for 11 years = V ZDA živijo že 11 let. ⇒ *SLO sedanjik*

PAZI:

Ko uporabljamo Present Perfect Simple nas čas dejanja ne zanima in ni nikoli natančno izražen. Če želimo povedati kdaj točno se je neko dejanje v preteklosti zgodilo, potem uporabimo navadni preteklik (The Past Simple Tense).

Reši naslednje naloge.

Write affirmative (+) or negative (-) present perfect sentences.

- ▶ I (speak +) to the boss *I have spoken to the boss.*
- ▶ they (eat -) anything *They have not eaten anything.*
- 1 she (forget +) my address
- 2 I (make +) a mistake
- 3 you (shut -) the door
- 4 Alan (work +) very hard
- 5 I (hear -) from Mary
- 6 John (learn -) anything
- 7 I (break +) a cup
- 8 we (remember +) Ann's birthday
- 9 The rain (stop +)
- 10 I (see -) a newspaper today

Oblikuj vprašanja.

a. she / see / her sister? _____

b. they / phone / the doctor? _____

c. you / take / any photographs? _____

d. he / empty / the rubbish bin? _____

e. we / watch / any television today? _____

Vstavi pomožni glagol *have* / *has*.

- Jessica _____ painted since she was 3.
- They _____ done tricks for many years.
- He _____ won several competitions this year.
- I _____ already cleaned the hall.
- We _____ not practiced the dances and songs yet.
- _____ you sent the invitations yet?
- Tom and Ron _____ just decorated the hall.

Dopiši tretjo obliko glagola za naslednje glagole.

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. bring | 5. speak | 9. buy |
| 2. steal | 6. swim | 10. be |
| 3. do | 7. write | 11. have |
| 4. run | 8. freeze | 12. find |

Glagole iz oklepajev postavi v Present Perfect Simple.

- Lee _____ (teach) the guitar for a year.
- Ann _____ (buy) food for Mrs. Elson.
- The children _____ (help) elderly and lonely people a lot.
- Helen _____ (cook) breakfast today.
- He _____ (already pick up) litter near the school.

Označi povedi, ki vsebujejo Present Perfect Simple.

- Paul has visited his friends.
- Jane has got a funny cat.
- My mum has done a lot of work this month.
- We gathered leaves in the garden in autumn.
- I always help elderly and lonely people.
- They have already washed off graffiti from the walls.
- Jay and Jane are playing the piano.
- They went for a work yesterday.
- Our class has collected secondhand books for a month.

Napiši vprašanja z WH-

1. _____ ? – I have helped children in the local hospital.
2. _____ ? – They have washed the dishes twice.
3. _____ ? – I have played the guitar for a year.
4. _____ ? – We have just done shopping for Mrs. Elson.
5. _____ ? – We have cleaned up the garden.

Povej drugače in pri tem uporabi besede iz okvirja!

drink - sell - spell - bite - run away - spend - buy - paint

1. There isn't any milk left. We*have drunk*it.
2. Their house is now blue! They
3. They haven't got a car anymore. They
4. His dog is missing! It
5. They now own their house. They
6. Your spelling of this word isn't right. You
7. I have to go and have an injection. A dog
8. I haven't got any money left. I

1. V učbeniku na strani 108 si preberi besedilo v 1. nalogi. Nato si v zvezek zapiši naslov in prepisi naslednje novo besedišče:

properly = ustrezno, temeljito

it's spick and span = kot iz škatlice

a servant = služkinja

What's come over that girl? = Kaj jo je pičilo?

2. Na strani 109 je naloga 2, v kateri so zapisane trditve, ki jih prepisi v zvezek. Označi, ali so trditve resnične ali napačne. Navezujejo se na besedilo, ki si ga prebral/-a.

3. V nalogi 3a je potrebno v zvezek zapisati, kaj je Nicoletta že naredila in česa še ne. Zapiši vseh 10 primerov.

Primer: The dishes are clean. → She **has washed** the dishes. / She **has done** the washing up.

Nato pa za vse primere zapiši še dialog, kjer vprašaš in odgovoriš, da je tisto stvar že naredila oz. da je še ni.

Primer: A: Has Nicoletta already done the washing up?

B: Yes, she has. She has already done the washing up.

ali A: Has Nicoletta cleaned the bath yet?

B: No, she hasn't. She hasn't cleaned the bath yet.

4. Počasi se bo treba naučiti tudi nepravilne glagole, saj jih boš potreboval/-a pri uporabi Present Perfect Simple časa. V naslednji nalogi poišči Past Simple obliko spodaj zapisanih glagolov. Pazi, da ne obkrožaš 3. oblike!!!

I L T O T V E B E G I N I R V I W T T N G E R S
 S A N O G E R T V T H G U A C E F M T O V C P D
 A P R R G N N I O E D L O T R E W H H A L O U E
 S E W O R E A T R H N I O D L R R D G A K D L T
 I P A D W M T S D S U H D S O E O D U E F D E F
 A T E E R A N B B K O O T C T O T C O D F F I E
 E S G N U C M A W S F O U G T G E H R H E I K H
 N T H G T E H L E G S L M S E L N S B L N O O N
 A O H A I B J J K N K L M F P P Q A L Q R R S A
 G L S T D S H U T U T V O V W T U W U B Y H W D
 E E Z Z A A E B C H H R D E F G H H I I J U E E
 B K L E D T I Z R S G V W A B A Z O Y Y R R R A
 R L P S A W H J O A U W V K S O L D U U W T G T
 A K W U V F G P V R O E Y I N C A H O G O B H P
 N L G O O Y E E R K F L T A S E E W R L H O R A
 G H Q R K Y M M U S L F Y J R A W E C S U T L I
 T M G U K E E Q A C W M Z K R V T R H L I E E D
 N O Q T N Z A T O C T E N D L U H H H E N Q U M
 T M R U A Z N S E S T V P O D G D T T P P N Q S
 T N E S R A T Q Y W U W Z T N F E L T T M V T Z
 N O R T D D B B O U G H T F O F H J L M W U Y Z
 O P S V W E F C E S O H C E W G I M K K N A S B

BECOME	DO	FLY	HEAR	MEET	SING	TAKE
BEGIN	DRAW	FORGET	HIDE	PAY	SINK	TEACH
BREAK	DRINK	FORGIVE	HIT	READ	SIT	TEAR
BRING	DRIVE	FREEZE	HURT	RIDE	SLEEP	TELL
BUY	EAT	GET	KNOW	RING	SPEAK	THINK
CATCH	FALL	GIVE	LEAD	RUN	SPEND	THROW
CHOOSE	FEED	GO	LEAVE	SEE	STAND	WAKE
COME	FEEL	GROW	LOSE	SELL	STEAL	WEAR
COST	FIGHT	HANG	MAKE	SEND	SWEEP	WIN
CUT	FIND	HAVE	MEAN	SHUT	SWIM	WRITE

UTRJEVANJE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

20. 3. 2020

V delovnem zvezku na strani 109 reši naloge 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 in 28.