

TJA

2. teden

23.3. - 27.3.2020

SAMOSTOJNO DELO DOMA

Dragi učenci 7.B in 7.C,

v tem tednu naredite naslednje:

V delovnem zvezku *Touchstone 7* rešite vse naloge od str. 53 do 59.

Ponovili boste besedišče za naprave in poklice. Urili se boste v bralnem razumevanju, brali boste o kraljevi družini in o pristanku na luni. Ne bo vam dolgčas.

Ko je v DZ vse narejeno, poslušajte posnetek pesmi *Hey Jude* skupine The Beatles in zapojte:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7qMls5yxP1w>

Ponovite tudi *Yellow Submarine*. Se spomnite, kako razglašeno smo zveneli zadnjič?! Vaditi morate, da bomo še lahko peli! Mogoče vam Beatli niso všeč, ampak sodijo k splošni izobrazbi.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m2uTFF_3MaA

P.S.

Poznam vas, zato vem, da ne marate samo ubogati navodil, ampak bi mi radi tudi skočili v besedo – mi povedali, kaj vas skrbi, kaj se vam dogaja, kaj pogrešate pri učenju na daljavo in česa imate preveč ... Vam je hudo dolgčas? Naj vam bo. Lahko mi pišete na e-naslov, a odgovarjam le na pisma v angleščini: ***tina.vrscaj@guest.arnes.si***

Lep pozdrav v vaše domove,

vaša učiteljica angleščine *Tina Vrščaj*

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES = stopnjevanje pridevnikov

Ko smo obravnavali prislove, smo tudi razložili, kaj so to pridevniki. Ponovimo: pridevniki so besede, ki nam odgovorijo na vprašanje kakšen / kateri / čigav je nek samostalnik. V angleščini nas zanima predvsem kakšen je samostalnik. Pridevniki nam torej bolj natančno opišejo samostalnike.

Mi si bomo stopnjevanje pridevnikov pogledali, tako kot vedno vse slovnične strukture do sedaj, vse naenkrat, da boste imeli večji pregled nad snovjo. V učbeniku se razlaga te snovi nahaja na straneh 99, 104 in 107.

1. V zvezek si zapiši naslov **Comparison of adjectives oz. stopnjevanje pridevnikov**. Nato prepisi naslednja pravila.

A. KRATKI PRIDEVNIKI

Kratki pridevniki so tisti, ki so sestavljeni **iz enega zloga** (običajno tri ali štiri črke). Stopnjujejo se tako, da za tvorjenje primernika osnovniku dodamo končnico **-er**, za tvorjenje presežnika pa najprej določni člen **the**, nato pa končnico **-est**. Kot kratki se stopnjujejo tudi tisti dvozložni pridevniki, ki se končajo na **-y**.

osnovnik	primernik (+-er)	presežnik (the + -est)
tall	taller	the tallest
short	shorter	the shortest
weak	weaker	the weakest
cold	colder	the coldest
small	smaller	the smallest

Seveda poznamo tudi nekaj izjem (primeri bodo zapisani v spodnji preglednici):

- ❖ če se pridevnik konča na **-e**, mu dodajamo samo **-r** in **-st**;
- ❖ če je pridevnik sestavljen iz enega zloga in je zadnja črka soglasnik, pred katerim je samoglasnik, se mu zadnja črka podvoji, šele nato dodajamo končnici **-er** in **-est**;
- ❖ če se pridevnik konča na **-y**, ta **-y** odstranimo in dodamo končnici **-ier** in **-iest**.

osnovnik	primernik (+-er)	presežnik (the + -est)
old	older	the oldest
warm	warmer	the warmest
-E nice	nicer	the nicest
-E cute	cuter	the cutest
1zlog, 1sogl., 1samogl. big	bigger	the biggest
1zlog, 1sogl., 1samogl. wet	wetter	the wettest
-Y dry	drier	the driest
-Y happy	happier	the happiest

B. DOLGI PRIDEVNIKI

Dolgi pridevniki so tisti, ki so sestavljeni iz dveh ali več zlogov. Stopnjujejo se tako, da za tvorjenje primernika pred osnovnik zapišemo more, za tvorjenje presežnika pa pred osnovnik zapišemo the most.

osnovnik	primernik (more)	presežnik (the most)
beautiful	more beautiful	the most beautiful
amazing	more amazing	the most amazing
interesting	more interesting	the most interesting

C. NEPRAVILNE OBLIKE

Nekateri pridevniki pa se ne stopnjujejo po pravilu, ampak so nepravilni.

osnovnik	primernik	presežnik
good	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
far	farther/further	the farthest/the furthest
little	less	the least /liist/
some	more	the most

↓
DVE STVARI
THAN

↓
TRI ALI VEČ STVARI

Primernik, kot nam pove že ime, primerja dve stvari. Presežnik uporabimo takrat, ko primerjamo tri ali več stvari. Za primernikom vedno stoji izraz **than** (=kot, od). Pazi, kako ga zapišeš, saj ne pomeni enako kot then (=potem, nato).

2. Reši naslednje naloge.

A. Dopiši ustrezne oblike pridevnikov.

positive (osnovnik)	comparative (primernik)	superlative (presežnik)
easy		
interesting		
little		
big		
cold		

B. Izpolni tabelo.

slovenski pomen	osnovnik	primernik	presežnik	nasprotni pomen
hiter	fast			slow
	happy			
				small
			the hottest	
		taller		
star				
težek				
		dirtier		

C. Izberi in obkroži pravilno besedo v vsakem stavku.

- a) This is the better/best restaurant in the town.
- b) This castle is one of the older/oldest in Europe.
- c) Your hotel is more/most comfortable than ours.
- 1 d) This is the worse/worst holiday I have ever had!
- e) Bill is the richer/richest person in the world.
- f) George is happier/happiest than he was.
- g) This film is more/most interesting than the last one.
- h) The blue coat is cheaper/cheapest than the others.

D. Dopolni povedi tako, da uporabiš primernik pridevnikov, zapisanih v oklepaju.

- a. In summer it is _____ (hot) in any other season.
- b. Children are _____ (busy) during the term time.

- c. Sometimes the weather is _____ (bad) in summer than in the winter.
- d. In winter it is _____ (freeze) than in Autumn.
- e. In autumn it is _____ (rainy) than in summer.
- f. In Spring it is _____ (windy) than in winter.
- g. Winter _____ (cold) than any other season.

E. Dopolni povedi s primernikom ali presežnikom pridevnika v oklepaju.

- a. Which of the two cousins is _____ (young)?
- b. My house is _____ (near) the school than yours.
- c. Mark is _____ (hard-working) than Peter; he is a _____ (good) student, too.
- d. Which car is _____ (big)?
- a. Mark is _____ (talented) student in school.
- b. Mary is _____ (bad) at playing football _____ at playing tennis.
- c. Susan is _____ (popular) girl at school.
- d. Tim is _____ (funny) than Peter.
- e. He is the _____ (funny) in class.
- f. This is _____ (expensive) skirt I have.
- g. Which is the _____ (tall) of the two?
- h. Your house is _____ (big) than yours.
- i. I feel _____ (happy) today than yesterday.

F. Pridevnike postavi v osnovnik, primernik ali presežnik. Dodaj *than, of, in* ali *the*, kjer je to potrebno.

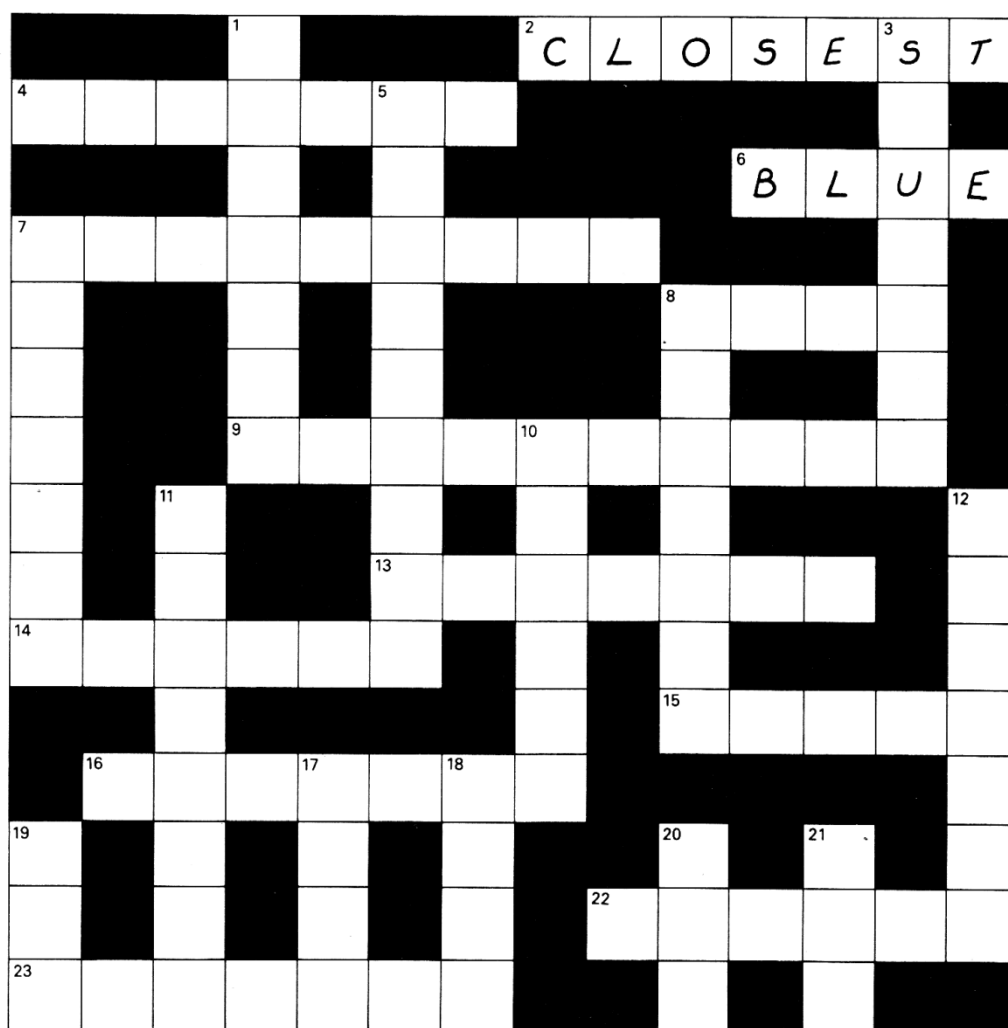
- a. I am _____ my brother. (young)
- b. That is _____ programme on television. (good)
- c. That was _____ meal I've ever had. (tasty)
- d. My Maths teacher is very _____. (clever)
- e. The old train is _____ the new train. (slow)
- f. I have got _____ money _____ my sister. (much)
- g. This is _____ tree _____ the forest. (tall)
- h. The music is very _____. (loud)
- i. The watch is very _____. (expensive)
- j. Chris is _____ student _____ all. (intelligent)

G. Primernik ali presežnik?

- a. Your shoes are _____ (dirty) than mine.

- H. Kjer je zapisan osnovnik, napiši v križanko presežnik, kjer je pa zapisan presežnik, napiši osnovnik.**

- 1 big
- 3 sour
- 5 sticky
- 7 hot
- 8 white
- 10 safe
- 11 simple
- 12 fit
- 17 widest
- 18 softest
- 19 fewest
- 20 hottest
- 21 wettest



stran 6

- a) This book is better ...*than*..... the other one.
- b) Jim is not tall as his sister.
- c) I don't like running. It's interesting than swimming.
- d) This film is funnier the last one we saw.
- e) Do this exercise first. It's important.
- f) These boots are cheaper the other ones.
- g) Don't worry! It's not bad as you think!
- h) This road is longer I thought.

3. Na spletu reši še naslednje vaje:

- Zapiši ustrezno obliko pridevnika, primernik ali presežnik.

[https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/Comparatives and superlatives/Comparative and superlative_zy1326sp](https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Comparatives_and_superlatives/Comparative_and_superlative_zy1326sp)

- V tabelo zapiši primernik ali presežnik.

[https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/Comparatives and superlatives/Comparative and superlative_tv1325tf](https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Comparatives_and_superlatives/Comparative_and_superlative_tv1325tf)

- Izberi ustrezno obliko, v prvem delu primernik, v drugem delu presežnik.

[https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/Comparatives and superlatives/Comparatives and Superlatives_xs22491nr](https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Comparatives_and_superlatives/Comparatives_and_Superlatives_xs22491nr)

Če imaš kakšno vprašanje ali težavo, mi piši na: masa.rakus@guest.arnes.si